



Præsentation Tommy Bunch-Nielsen



- Civilingeniør, 1974 fra DTU Structural engineer
- Cowi from 1975 to 1984
- Isover from 1984 to 1987
- From 1987 to now own consulting company
- Specialised in building physics from 1980
- From 2013 professor at SBI Danish Building Research Institute
- From 1992 in charge of TOR Danish Roofing Advisory Board



Presentation Georg Christensen

- ▶ Born 1934
- Civilingeniør 1959
- 35 year at SBI Danish Building Research Institute -
- In charge of Research at SBI from 1990
- From 1999 -2019 at Bunch Building Physics and other companies with Tommy Bunch-Nielsen



Collaboration and inspiration

- ▶ Both Erik Brandt and I have worked together with Georg Christensen for more than 40 years
- ▶ He is our mentor and inspirator for serious work
- All new research must be presented and communicated effectively in publications.
- ▶ We have performed more than 150 post education caurses in moisture





Subjects

- BUNCH
- Roof vents in flat roof
- External insulation of flat roofs as renovation
- Roundels for moisture measurement in wood
- MgO-boards
- ▶ EPS- concrete for floors.
- External insulation and plaster.
- Crawl spaces

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1984

Ventilation with roof vents

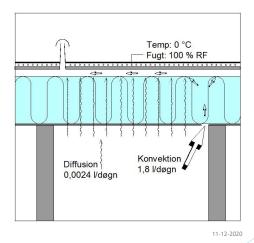
SBI-SÆRTRYK 311 - STATENS BYGGEFORSKNINGSINSTITUT 1984 - BYGGEINDUSTRIEN NR. 5 OG 6/7, 1984

Ventilation af flade tage

af civilingeniør Tommy Bunch-Nielsen, COWIconsult, og civilingeniør Georg Christensen, SBI







Bunch Bygningsfysik

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No roof vents under 10 degrees slope But it has taken more 30 years to convince the industry

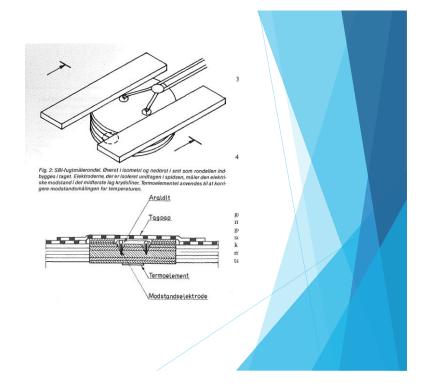


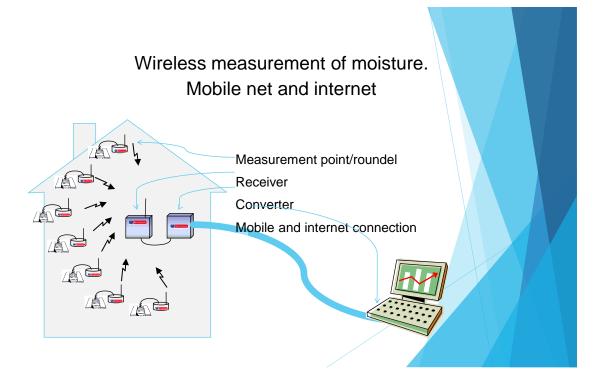
Bunch Bygningsfysik

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Mesurements with roundels

- +- 1 % moisture in wood.
- Calibrated
- Developed in 1978
- We still use them but now also but via the mobile and internet.
- Important part of our research







Byg-erfa - blade Building Experience Letters

Renovation of cold roofs with external indsulation - developed from 1977 -1985

Efterisolering af flade tage

BYG-ERFA



Efterisolering af flade tage kan blandt andet være foranlediget af ønsker om at spare energi og/eller at forbedre en ned-stidt eller utæt tagdækning. Inden iværksætteise af arbejdet under-søges fugtforholdene i det eksisterende

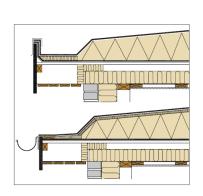
tag.
Fremgangsmåden ved forundersøgelsen
og den efterfølgende vurdering af fugtfor-

holdene afhænger af, om det er et koldt (ventileret) eller et varmt (uventileret) tag. I dette erfaringsblad beskrives nødvendige forundersøgelser i de to tilfælde og efterfølgende konklusioner. På indledningsbilledet ses en efterisole-ring under udførelse.

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Fugtbelastnings- klasse (fugttilskud)	Isolans over mem- bran i forhold til eksisterende isolans	Principtegning
1: Lav + 2 g/m ³	1:1,5	
2: Middel + 4 g/m ³	1,5:1	
3: Høj + 6 g/m³	3:1	

Figur 3 Forholdet mellem ny og eksisterende



External insulation of flat roofs

MgO-boards International presentation

MAGNESIUM-OXIDE BOARDS CAUSE MOISTURE DAMAGE INSIDE FACADES IN NEW DANISH BUILDINGS

Kurt Kielsgaard Hansen (1), Tommy Bunch-Nielsen (2), Bent Grelk (1), Carsten Rode (1)

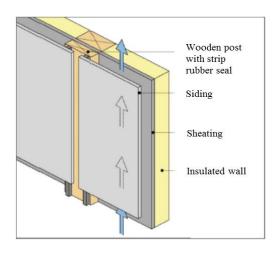
- (1) Technical University of Denmark, Lyngby, Denmark
- (2) Bunch Building Physics ApS, Vedbæk, Denmark

2016-08-22 15

DTU

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Ventilated facades with wind barrier of MgO boards



2016-08-22

DTU

Chemical composition of MgO cement Sorell cement

 $5~MgO + MgCl_2 + 13~H_2O \rightarrow 5~Mg(OH)_2 \cdot MgCl_2 \cdot 8~H_2O$

Exces of chloride causes absorption of moisture from the air

DTU

2016-08-22

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Crying on the inside and on the outside of the MgO board





DTU

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Salt water absorbed in the concrete foundation



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5.0

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Corrosion of galvanised steel behind MgO-boards







Chloride-based or sulfate based boards Crying boards and non-crying board





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MgO-boards Research from november 2014 and communication in march to may 2015

Fugtsugende vindspærreplader





Refurbishing Roof System and Roof Terraces on a Major Residential Building Complex

NRCA, Washington

2011-09-08

Tommy Bunch-Nielsen , Danish Roofing Advisory Board Erik Brandt, Danish Building Research Institute

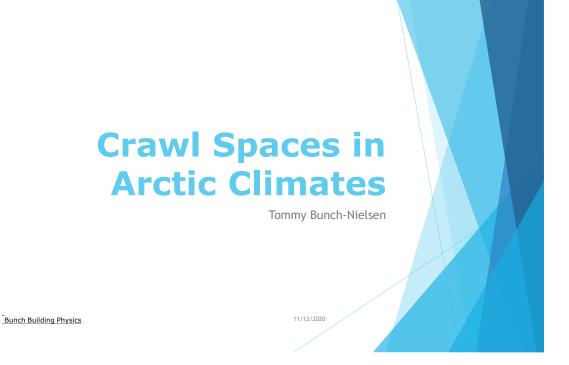
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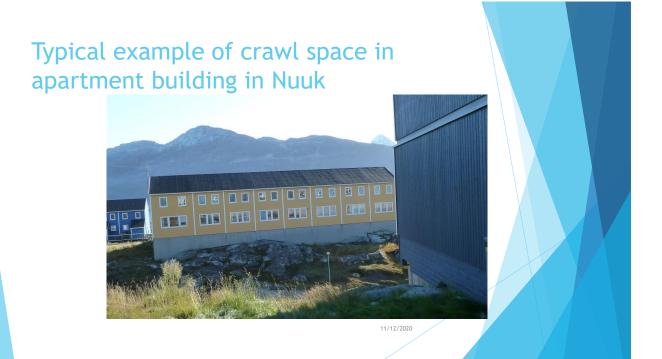


Terraced houses Renovation of green roofs and terraces

Danish Roofing Advisory Board

12/11/2020





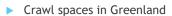




Insufficient insulation







Severe mould problems



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Use of Organic insulation in residential buildings

Alternative isoleringsmaterialer

- granuleret papir, hørfibre og vulkansk aske

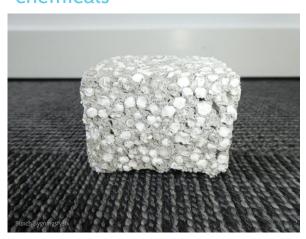


BYG-ERFA Erfaringsblad Isoleringsmaterialer Raphrisolering Horisolering Pertitte Indeklima SiB (29)

I de senere år har der været øget interesse for anvendelse af såkaldte altemative sioleringsmaterialer – navnlig i form af papir- og hørisolering. Der er siolen 1997 gennemført en lang række undersøgelser af materialernes egenskaber og anvendelse – både under laboratorierhorlod og i praksis: Endvidere er der i betydeligt omfang opnået erfaringer fra et storre antal konkrete byggerier. Dette erfaringsblad omtaler de mest anvendte alternative isoleringsmaterialer – herunder under hvilke omstændigheder det er muligt at udelade en dampspærre. Billedet viser en åbnet tagkonstruktion med tagpap på krydsfiner, som er isoleret med indblæst papirgranulat. Konstruktionen er udført uden ventilation og dampbremse, og der er efterfølgende konstateret høje fuglindhold i tagkrydsfineren.

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EPS concrete Mixture of EPS granules, cement and chemicals





Floor built up Wooden flooring Membrane Plaster with floor heating EPS beton, ca. 10 cm Foam Concrete deck

Foam as sound protection below EPS concrete





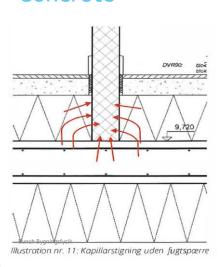
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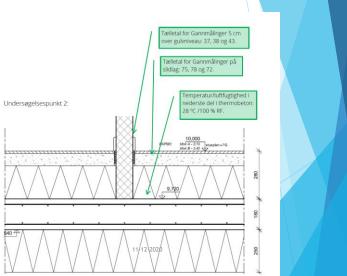
Moisture problems

- Mould growth under the membrane just below the wooden floor
- ▶ Floor experts require 90 % RH
- Mould consultants require 75 % RH
- Organic dust between plaster and membrane
- Main problem is insufficient drying before installing membrane and flooring

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Aerated concrete in contact with EPS Concrete





BYG-ERFA

Byggetekniske erfaringer

Skader på gulve med EPS-tilslag (EPS-beton)

ERFARINGSBLAD (43) 19 10 31 EMNEORD Beton | Gulve

I takt med øget brug af gulvkonstruktioner med EPS-tilslag/EPS-kugler i daglig tale "EPS-beton" ses der markante sætningsskader, buler og revner i konstruktionen. Skaderne opstår bl.a. pga. for lidt tilsat cement/bindemiddel, forkert fugtindhold, for korte blandetider, og fordi tykkelsen på afretningslaget ikke er rigtig. Erfaringsbladet giver indsigt i skadestyperne og forhold, der skal tages i betragtning for at undgå skader på den samlede gulvkonstruktion.



l Nedbrudt gulv med løst EPS-tilslag (EPS-kugler).

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